

**Title: J@@N@@'**

**A@@@N@'7@@P@@E@@@N@)N**

**'D@@@2QNG@@@@1N'!P(3)**

**Subtitle: EF'3(\* G'**

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Date: ñóøö/ðô/ñó

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.D'5G: 3D'E H /1H/ ./' (1 A'7E)  
'D2G1'!(3D'E 'DDG 9DÌG') ©G 3ì/) F3!  
'D9'DEìF '3\*.

x3D'E H /1H/ ./' (1 ~/14 13HD 'DDG(5DÌ  
'DDG 9DÌG H "DG H3DE) ©G /. \*14 1' 'E '(ìG'  
F'Eì/.

x3D'E H /1H/ ./' (1 'Eì1'DE\$EFìF -61\*  
9Dì(9DìG 'D3D'E) ©G ©AH -61\* 2G1'!(3D'E  
'DDG 9DìG') '3\*.

x3D'E H /1H/ ./' (1 A12F/'F4 '2 'E'E -3F  
E,\*(ì(9DìG 'D3D'E) H 'E'E -3ìF(9DìG  
'D3D'E) \*' -61\* EG/ì(9,D 'DDG \*9'Dì A1,G  
'D41ìA) H 3D'E H /1H/ ./' (1 /. \*1'F4  
2ìF(ìF(9DìGE''D3D'E) ('/.

x3D'E H /1H/ ./' (1 A'7E) 'D2G1'!(3D'E  
'DDG 9DìG') ©G 3P1Q ./'3\* (G 9//ì ©G 9DE4  
F2/ ./'3\*.(F' (1 1H'ì\* -61\* 'E'E ,9A1  
5'/B(9DìG 'D3D'E) ©G EìA1E'ì/: E' '&EG  
-,\* ./' (1 E1/E G3\*ìE H E'/1E'F A'7E)  
'D2G1'!(3D'E 'DDG 9DìG') -,\* ./' (1 E'3\*.

xA'7E) 'D2G1'!(3D'E 'DDG 9DìG') ©G B/14  
1' ./' /1 3H1G B/1 (ì'F A1EH/ ©G DìD)  
'DB/1 A'7EG 'D2G1'!(3D'E 'DDG 9DìG') '3\* H  
./' ©H+14 F'Eì/.

xA'7E) 'D2G1'!(3D'E 'DDG 9DìG') G/ìG  
./' (G 13HD 'DDG(5Dì 'DDG 9DìG H"DG H3DE)  
'3\*. 4A'9\* ©(1ì A1/'ì Bì'E\* E\*9DB (G -61\*  
A'7E) 'D2G1'!(3D'E 'DDG 9DìG') '3\* ©G .DB  
'HDìF H ".1ìF /3\* Fì'2 (3Hì 'ì4'F  
'1F/.

x'A\*.'1 13HD 'DDG(5Dì 'DDG 9DìG H"DG H3DE)  
(G /. \*14 -61\* A'7E) 'D2G1'!(3D'E 'DDG

9DÌG') '3\* ©G ('1G' H ('G' 3A'14 'H 1' (ì'F  
A1EH/: «A'7E) (69) EFÌ EF '0'G' AB/  
'0'FÌ H EF '0'FÌ AB/ '0' 'DDG» A'7EG  
~'1G \*F EF '3\* G1©3 'H 1' '0ì\* ©F/ E1'  
'0ì\* ©1/G H G1 ©3 E1' '0ì\* ©F/ ./' 1'  
'0ì\* ©1/G '3\*.

x16'ì ./' /1 16'ì 2G1'!(3D'E 'DDG 9DÌG')  
'3\* H 3P.\* ./' /1 3P.\* 2G1'!(3D'E 'DDG  
9DÌG') '3\*. -61\* A'7E) 'D2G1'!(3D'E 'DDG  
9DÌG') 5'-( EB'E 9Dì\* ì9Fì '5D H 1ì4G  
.DB\* '3\* (G /DìD 'ìF -/ì+ B/3ì (1) ©G  
./'HF/ EìA1E'ì/:

« ì' '-E/ DHD'DE' .DB\* 'D'AD'© H DH D' 9Dì  
DE' .DB\*© H DH D' A'7EG DE' .DB\*©E »

'ì 13HD E!' '1 \*H F(H/ì 'AD'© 1' .DB FEì  
©1/E H '1 'Eì1'DE\$EFìF 9Dì(9DìG  
'D3D'E) F(H/ \*H 1' .DB FEì ©1/E H '1  
A'7EG(3D'E 'DDG 9DìG') F(H/ 4E' /H 1'  
FEì "A1ì/E.

~3 ./'HF/ E\*9'D \*E'E .DB\* 1' (G .'71 H,H/  
EB/3G -61\* A'7E) 'D2G1'!(3D'E 'DDG  
9DìG') .DB ©1/G. 'ìF,'3\* ©G 'EQ '(ìG' H  
'E 'D#&EG '4 -HìF/.

x'A\*.'1 GEG '&EG (G E'/14'F -61\* A'7E)  
'D2G1'!(3D'E 'DDG 9DìG') '3\* ©G  
EìA1E'ì/ ~/1 A'7E) 'D2G1'!(3D'E 'DDG  
9DìG') «D9F 'DDG B'\*Dì A'7E)  
'D2G1'!(3D'E 'DDG 9DìG')» D9F\* (1 B'\*D  
-61\* A'7E) 'D2G1'!(3D'E 'DDG 9DìG')

« 'DDGE 'D9F 'HD 8'DE 8DE -B E-E/ H "D E-E/  
H ".1 \*(9 DG 9Dì 0D© ... »

D9F\* ./' (1 8'DEìF -BHB E-E/ H "D  
E-E/(5DH'\* 'DDG 9DìGE ',E9ìF) H D9F\* (1  
:5(ìF -B E-E/ H "D E-E/(5DH'\* 'DDG 9DìGE  
,E9ìF)

D9F\* ./' (1 ,(\* H 7':H\* H /H (\* B1ì4 ©G 1ì4G  
\*E'E 8DEG' H ,F'ì'\*(1 -B E-E/ H "D  
E-E/(5DH'\* 'DDG 9DìGE ',E9ìF) G3\*F/.

(1) ©\*( ,H'G1 3FìG '-/ì+ B/3ì.4ì. -1  
9'EDì.

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'(F ('(HJG (G 3F/ E9\*(1 '2 JHF3 (F 8(J'F  
1H'J\* C1/G '3\* CG -61\* 'E'E ,9A1  
5'/B(9DJG 'D3@QD'E) A1EH/G CG -61\*  
A@'7@E@G 2G@1'!(9DJG' 'D3@QD'E) 1' F@OG  
F'E '3\* F2/ -B \*9'DI: A'7EG(9DJG'  
'D3@QD'E) 5/JBG EO('1CG 7'G1G  
2CJQG 1'6JG E16JQG EO-/Q+G H 2G1'!.

~3 -61\* 'E'E ,9A1 5'/B(9DJG 'D3@QD'E)  
A1EH/: "J' EI /'FI CG †J3\* \*A3J1  
A'7EG(9DJG' 'D3@QD'E) JHF3 -A\* -A\*E:  
. (1 /G E1' '2 E9FI "F 'I 3JQ/ EF! -61\*  
A1EH/:

« AO@7@PE@N\* EP@FN 'D@4@QN1P »  
((1ì/G 4/G '3\* '2 (/ì G')

~3 -61\* A1EH/ CG '1 'EJ1'DE\$EFJF -61\*  
9Dì(9DJG 'D3QD'E) \*2HJ, FEI FEH/ -61\*  
A@'7@E@G 2G@1'!(9DJG' 'D3@QD'E) 1'  
CAHI H F8J1I F(H/ 'H 1' (1 1HI 2EJF \*' 1H2  
B@J@'E@\* FG "/E H FG "FG' CG (9/ '2 'H  
(H/F/. (1)

9D'EG E,D3ì(1-EG 'DDG) /1 0JD \*1,EG 'JF  
-/J+ A1EH/G CG:

(5@/J@B@G) (G E9FI E95HEG '3\*.

(A@'7@E@G) J9FI '2 (@/ì@G' (1ì/G 4/G '3\*.

(2C@J@QG) J9FI F@E@HQ C@F@F@/G /1  
C@E@'D'\* H .@J@1'\*

(2G@1'!) J@9@F@I F@ @H1'F@ @I (@ @G F@ @H1  
5O@@@H1I H E@9@F@ @HI.

(E@(@'1C@G) J9FI 5'-( 1C\*  
/19DE A6D CE'D'\* E9,2'\* 'HD'/C1'E.

(E@16@J@G) J@9@F@I ~@@@3@F@ @/J@ @/G  
.@@@/' H /H3@@\* @'F .@@@/'.

(1'6@J@G) J@9FI 1'6@I (@G B@6@'I -@B  
\*@9@'D@I.

(E@-@/Q+@G) J9FI EN@DNC (' 'H 3.F EI ^A\*.

(7@'G@1G) J9FI ~'CJ2G '25A'\* FB5.

H (/F CG 'JF -/J+ 41JA /D'D\* CF/ (@1 'JFCG  
'EJ1'DE\$EFJF -61\* 9DÌ(9DJG 'D3QD'E) '2  
,EJ9 ~J:E(1'F H 'H5J'I 'J4'F (G :J1 '2  
~J:E(1 ".1'D2QE'F -61\* E-EQ/  
E57AÌ(5DQÌ 'DDG 9DÌG H "DG H3DQE) 'A6D EI  
( '4/ (DCG (96I '3\*/D'D (1 'A6DJ\* -61\*  
A@'7@E@G 2G@1'!(9DJG' 'D3@QD'E) (1 'J4'F  
FJ2 C1/G 'F/ 'F\*GI. (ò)

/1 '-/J+ E'H'\*1G '2 71JB .'5QG H 9'EQG  
1H'J\* 4/G '3\* CG "F -61\* 1' (1'I 'JF  
«A@'7@E@G» F'EJ/G 'F/ CG -B \*9'DI 'H 1' H  
4J9J'F 'H 1' '2 "\*"4 ,GFE (1J/G '3\*. (ó)

4J. EAJ/ H 4J. 7H3I '2 71J@B 9'EG 1H'J\*  
C1/G 'F/ CG -61\* 13HD ./'(5DQÌ 'DDG 9DÌG H  
"DG H3DQE) A1EH/ CG -61\* A@'7@E@G  
2G@1'!(9DJG' 'D3@QD'E) ~'1G \*F EF '3\* G1  
CG 'H 1' 4'/ ^1/'F/ E1' 4'/ ^1/'FJ/G '3\* H  
G1 CG 'H 1' "21/G CF/ E1' "21/G '3\*  
A'7EG(9DJG' 'D3@QD'E) 92J2\*1JF E1/E '3\*  
F2/ EF. (ô)

4J. 7H3I '2 9'J4G(D9F) 'DDG 9DÌG') 1H'J\*  
C1/G '3\* CG EI ^A\*: F/J/E '-/I 1' CG /1  
^A\*'1 H 3.F 4(JG \*1 ('4/ '2 A'7EG(9DJG'  
'D3@QD'E) (G 13HD ./' (5DQÌ 'DDG 9DÌG H "DG  
H3DQE) †HF A'7EG(9DJG' 'D3QD'E) (G F2/ "F  
-61\* EI "E/ 'H 1' E1-( ' EI ^A\* H /3\* G'I  
'H 1' EI (H3J/ H /1 , 'I .H/ EI F4'F/ †HF  
-6@1\* (G .'FG A'7EG(9DJG' 'D3@QD'E) EI  
1A\* (1EI .'3\* H '3\*B('D "F -61\* EI C1/ H  
E1-( ' EI ^A\* H /3\* G'I "F -61\* 1' EI (H3J/.  
(ô)

+N9DN(I '2 -61\* 'E'E ,9A1 5'/B(9DJG  
'D3@QD'E) 1H'J\* C1/G '3\* CG 1H2I -61\*  
13HD(5DQÌ 'DDG 9DÌG H "DG H3DQE) (G .'FG  
-61\* A@'7@E@G 2G@1'!(9DJG' 'D3@QD'E)  
/1"E/ A'7EG(9DJG' 'D3QD'E) 1' /J/ CG ,'EG  
~H4J/G '2 ,ODG'I 4\*1 H (G /3\*G'I .H/ "3J'  
EI ^1/'FJ/ H /1 "F -'D\* A12F/ .H/ 1' 4J1  
EI // †HF -61\* 'H 1' (1 "F -'D\* E4'G/G  
C1/ "( '2 /J/G G'I E('1C4 1H'F 4/ H A1EH/:  
'I /. \*1 ^1'EI! \*D.J G'I /FJ' 1' 'E1H2  
(†4 (1'I -D'H\*G'I ".1\*.

~3 -61\* A@'7@E@G 2G@1'!(9DJG' 'D3@QD'E)  
^A\*: J' 13HD 'DDQG! -E/ EI CFE ./' 1' (1  
F9E\* G'I 'H H 4C1 EI CFE ./' 1' (1  
C1'E\*G'I 'H ~3 -B \*9'DI 'JF "JG 1'  
A13\*'/:

(HNDN3@NHRAN J@O9@R7JCN 1(QOCN AN\*N1R6I )

(ö)  
J9FI -B \*9'DI /1 BJ'E\* "F B/1 (G \*H .H'G/  
// CG 1'6I 4HI. (÷)

(1) ('D.5'D 4J. 5/HB) 2/414 ('('D\*39) -/J+  
3HE.  
(ò) ,D!'D9JHF 5 162 †'~ 31H1 BE.  
(ó) ,D!'D9JHF 5 165 (A6'&D ~F, \*F) "J\* 'DDQG  
AJ1H2 "(/I 4/9.  
(ô) ('E'DI 4J. EAJ/) 5 159 ('E'DI 4J. 7H3I) 5  
24 E,D3 'HD -/J+ 30.  
(õ) ('E'DI 4J. 7H3I) 5 400 E,D3 14 -/J+ 892.  
(ö) 3H1G 6-I(93) "JG 5.  
(÷) (EF'B( "D '(I 7'D() '(F 4G1 "4H( 3/390 \*-BJB:  
/C\*1 (B'9I (CF2 'D9EQ'D) 6/295 †'~ -J/1 "(/.

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«J' EHD'\*J J' A'7E) 'D2G1'! ':J+JFJ»

.@D@B@\* @'&@F@'\* 4@@/ (@G@1 H,@@H/  
A'7EG(3)

2F@/G G@E@G ,@G'F 4/ '2

JEF H1H/ A'7EG(3)

~@J@4 -@1J@E -1E@\*4 .J@D ED@ @4J/

5A

'2 3@1 4@HB ,@E@D`J E@-H

3,@H/ A'7EG(3)

1HFB /JF E@57AJ(5) G3\* (G †4E 'GD /D

G@E 2 B@J@'E

A@'7@E@G(3) G@E 2 B@9@@H/ A'7EG(3)

'2 ~3 1-D\* F(J(5) @3 F2/G 3\* /1 ,G'F

:@J1

'E@J@1E@\$E@F'F(9) ^@'E (G 3@HJ

A'7EG(3)

G@E@†H .@3J /1 "\*@44 BG@1 ./' @4/

GEJ

G1 @G @@F/ \*@,@'H2 '2 -@B

-@/H/ A'7EG(3)

(G116'J E57AJ(5) '2 1G EG1 1H2 H 4(

F'E 9@DJ E@1\*@6@J(9)

^-@4@\* 3@1H/ A'7EG(3)

/1 GEG 7HD 2F/^J (9/ E@-@E@Q/(5) H

9@D@J(9)

(' -3FJF(9) (H/ H (3 ^A\* H 4FH

A'7EG(3)

G@3\* (G /D E@1' ©@,' :@J1 E@-@(@\*

9@D@J(9)

©@J (@G 2(@'F E@F (@@HN/

:@J@1 /1H/ A'7EG(3)

EF(9 491: ©\*'( 2E2EG G'J /D,H 512.